

CONJUGATED LINOLEIC ACID ALKYL ESTERS  
IN FEEDSTUFFS AND FOOD

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CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

10 *Sub A1* 1. An animal feed compounded from conventional ingredients in a ration typical for the species and age of an animal, together with conjugated linoleic acid alkyl esters in a biologically active concentration.

15 *Sub E2* 2. The animal feed of claim 1 wherein the concentration of conjugated linoleic acid alkyl esters in said feed is about 0.05 to 3.5 percent by weight.

20 *Sub B2* 3. The animal feed of claim 1 wherein said conjugated linoleic acid alkyl ester is comprised of at least 50 percent up to about 99 percent by weight of octadecanoic acid alkyl ester isomers selected from the group consisting of c9,t11-octadecanoic acid alkyl ester and t10,c12-octadecanoic acid alkyl ester, with less than 5 percent of 11,13-octadecanoic acid alkyl ester.  
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30 *Sub A2* 4. A conjugated linoleic acid alkyl ester for safe use as a feed, food ingredient, or food supplement obtained by direct isomerization of an unrefined linoleic acid comprising  
a conjugated linoleic acid alkyl ester composition of isomers in one part comprising at least 50 percent by weight of ester isomers selected from the group consisting of c9,t11-octadecanoic acid alkyl ester and  
35 t10,c12-octadecanoic acid alkyl ester, and combinations thereof, and  
in a second part comprising less than 5 percent by aggregate weight of ester isomers selected from the

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Sub  
Q2  
cont)

group consisting of 8,10-octadecanoic acid alkyl esters, 11,13-octadecanoic acid alkyl esters, and trans,trans-octadecanoic acid alkyl esters, and in a third part comprising in the range of 0.1 to 5 0.5 percent phosphatidyl residue remaining after isomerization of said unrefined linoleic acid.

Sub  
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5. The ester of claim 4 wherein said c9,t11-octadecanoic acid alkyl ester contained in said first composition part constitutes greater than 60 percent of 10 the total isomers of octadecanoic acid alkyl esters.

6. The ester of claim 4 wherein said t10,c12-octadecanoic acid alkyl ester contained in said first composition part constitutes greater than 60 percent of 15 the total isomers of octadecanoic acid alkyl esters.

Sub  
Q3

7. A conjugated linoleic acid alkyl ester for use in domestic animal feed, food ingredients, or human 20 dietary supplements made by the process comprising providing an unrefined linoleic acid alkyl ester having phosphatidyl residue in the range of about 0.1 to about 0.5 percent

25 treating with an alkali alcoholate at low temperature in the presence of a monohydric low molecular weight alcohol to cause isomerization of at least 50 percent of the linoleic acid alkyl ester to conjugated linoleic alkyl ester at low temperature, acidifying by addition of an aqueous acid, and 30 separating the linoleic conjugated linoleic acid alkyl ester from said aqueous acid without distillation.

Sub  
Q2

8. The ester of claims 1-7 wherein said alkyl ester 35 has an alkyl radical selected from the group consisting of methyl-, ethyl-, propyl-, isopropyl-, butyl-, and isobutyl-.

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